

Marking notes
Remarques pour la notation
Notas para la corrección

May / Mai / Mayo de 2023

Norwegian / Norvégien / Noruego B

Higher level
Niveau supérieur
Nivel Superior

Paper / Épreuve / Prueba 1

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Criterion A: Language

How successfully does the candidate command written language?

- To what extent is the vocabulary appropriate and varied?
- To what extent are the grammatical structures varied?
- To what extent does the accuracy of the language contribute to effective communication?

Marks	Level descriptor
0	The work does not reach a standard described by the descriptors below.
1–3	<p>Command of the language is limited.</p> <p>Vocabulary is sometimes appropriate to the task.</p> <p>Some basic grammatical structures are used, with some attempts to use more complex structures.</p> <p>Language contains errors in both basic and more complex structures. Errors interfere with communication.</p>
4–6	<p>Command of the language is partially effective.</p> <p>Vocabulary is generally appropriate to the task and varied.</p> <p>A variety of basic and some more complex grammatical structures is used.</p> <p>Language is mostly accurate for basic structures, but errors occur in more complex structures. Errors at times interfere with communication.</p>
7–9	<p>Command of the language is effective and mostly accurate.</p> <p>Vocabulary is appropriate to the task, and varied, including the use of idiomatic expressions.</p> <p>A variety of basic and more complex grammatical structures is used effectively.</p> <p>Language is mostly accurate. Occasional errors in basic and in complex grammatical structures do not interfere with communication.</p>
10–12	<p>Command of the language is mostly accurate and very effective.</p> <p>Vocabulary is appropriate to the task, and nuanced and varied in a manner that enhances the message, including the purposeful use of idiomatic expressions.</p> <p>A variety of basic and more complex grammatical structures is used selectively in order to enhance communication.</p> <p>Language is mostly accurate. Minor errors in more complex grammatical structures do not interfere with communication.</p>

Språk

Ikke alle feil har samme tyngde, og sensorer bør ta dette med i betraktningen. Noen feil påvirker kommunikasjon av mening betydelig og andre ikke. Dessuten tyder noen feil på en grunnleggende mangel på beherskelse av språket, mens andre bare tyder på et øyeblikks forglemmelse.

SLURV – feil på alle vanskelighetsnivå, men uregelmessig og tilfeldig – *f. eks.* kandidaten har vanligvis ingen problemer med å danne fortidsformer, men glemmer innimellom fortidsendelsen.

MANGEL – feil forekommer mer regelmessig, særlig i noen strukturer – *f. eks.* fortidsformer blir dannet korrekt ganske ofte, men er ikke virkelig pålitelige, og det kan foreligge grunnleggende forvirring (*f. eks.* preteritum versus presens perfektum).

HULL – noen strukturer er sjelden korrekte eller forekommer simpelthen ikke – *f. eks.* fortidsformene er påkrevd, men forekommer ikke.

Criterion B: Message

To what extent does the candidate fulfil the task?

- How relevant are the ideas to the task?
- To what extent are ideas developed?
- To what extent do the clarity and organization of ideas contribute to the successful delivery of the message?

The “descriptor unpacked” explain the assessment criteria in greater detail. Where a candidate’s response does not correspond exactly to a single mark band, the statements in bold should be used as a guide for the ‘best fit’ approach.

Marks	Level descriptor	Descriptor unpacked
0	The work does not reach a standard described by the descriptors below.	
1–3	<p>The task is partially fulfilled.</p> <p>Few ideas are relevant to the task.</p> <p>Ideas are stated, but with no development.</p> <p>Ideas are not clearly presented and do not follow a logical structure, making the message difficult to determine.</p>	<p>The link between the response and task tends to be unclear; the reader has difficulty understanding the message.</p> <p>The response touches upon some aspects of the task but there is also much unrelated information.</p> <p>The response addresses the task in a simple manner, and supporting details and/or examples barely feature, if at all.</p> <p>The ideas do not link well together; inadequate or inappropriate use of cohesive devices confuse the message.</p>
4–6	<p>The task is generally fulfilled.</p> <p>Some ideas are relevant to the task.</p> <p>Ideas are outlined, but are not fully developed.</p> <p>Ideas are generally clearly presented and the response is generally structured in a logical manner, leading to a mostly successful delivery of the message.</p>	<p>The link between the response and the task is mostly detectable; the reader’s general understanding of the message is not impeded, despite some ambiguity.</p> <p>The response covers some aspects of the task, or touches upon all aspects but superficially.</p> <p>The response includes some supporting details and examples.</p> <p>The ideas are organized in a logical way; some cohesive devices are used appropriately to aid the delivery of the message, although there may be areas of confusion at times.</p>
7–9	<p>The task is fulfilled.</p> <p>Most ideas are relevant to the task.</p> <p>Ideas are developed well, with some detail and examples.</p> <p>Ideas are clearly presented and the response is structured in a logical manner, supporting the delivery of the message.</p>	<p>The link between the response and the task is clear; the reader has a good understanding of the message conveyed.</p> <p>The response covers all aspects of the task, despite losing focus at times.</p> <p>The response uses supporting details and examples to clarify the message.</p> <p>The ideas are organized well; a range of cohesive devices are used appropriately to deliver the message with little or no ambiguity.</p>
10–12	<p>The task is fulfilled effectively.</p> <p>Ideas are relevant to the task.</p> <p>Ideas are fully developed, providing details and relevant examples.</p>	<p>The link between the response and the task is precise and consistently evident; the reader has a clear understanding of the message conveyed.</p> <p>The response covers all aspects of the task fully, and maintains focus throughout.</p>

	<p>Ideas are clearly presented and the response is structured in a logical and coherent manner that supports the delivery of the message.</p>	<p>The response uses well-chosen supporting details and examples to illustrate and explain ideas persuasively.</p> <p>The ideas are organized well; a range of cohesive devices are used appropriately to deliver the message with clarity and ease.</p>
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Note: When marking candidate responses, keep in mind that neither the **factual accuracy** of the information presented, nor the **validity** of the candidates’ personal opinions, are being assessed. Therefore, scripts that are factually inaccurate should not be marked down, provided the ideas presented have coherence and are sufficiently developed.

Criterion C: Conceptual understanding

To what extent does the candidate demonstrate conceptual understanding?

- To what extent is the choice of text type appropriate to the task?
- To what extent are register and tone appropriate to the context, purpose and audience of the task?
- To what extent does the response incorporate the conventions of the chosen text type?

Marks	Level descriptor
0	The work does not reach a standard described by the descriptors below.
1–2	<p>Conceptual understanding is limited.</p> <p>The choice of text type is generally inappropriate to the context, purpose or audience.</p> <p>The register and tone are inappropriate to the context, purpose and audience of the task.</p> <p>The response incorporates limited recognizable conventions of the chosen text type.</p>
3–4	<p>Conceptual understanding is mostly demonstrated.</p> <p>The choice of text type is generally appropriate to the context, purpose and audience.</p> <p>The register and tone, while occasionally appropriate to the context, purpose and audience of the task, fluctuate throughout the response.</p> <p>The response incorporates some conventions of the chosen text type.</p>
5–6	<p>Conceptual understanding is fully demonstrated.</p> <p>The choice of text type is appropriate to the context, purpose and audience.</p> <p>The register and tone are appropriate to the context, purpose and audience of the task.</p> <p>The response fully incorporates the conventions of the chosen text type.</p>

Note: Examiners must balance all three elements in criterion C (choice of text type, appropriateness of tone and register, and use of text type conventions) to arrive at the final mark.

Question specific guidance (Criterion B and C)

Oppgave 1

Skolen din har bestemt at alle elevene må ha 30 minutters fysisk trening i lunsjpausen hver dag. Noen elever er uenig med dette. Som leder av elevrådet har du blitt spurt om å overtale alle elevene at dette er en god idé. Skriv en tekst hvor du anerkjenner elevenes bekymringer, men også forklarer hvorfor skolen har tatt denne avgjørelsen og hvordan dette vil ha positive virkninger.

Brosjyre

Instruksjon

Tale

Criterion B:

- Overtale medelevene at dette er en god idé.
- Erkjenne bekymringene til studentene, med eksempler.
- Forklar hvorfor skolen har bestemt dette, og hvordan dette vil være positivt.

Criterion C:

Valg av teksttype:

	Text type	Rationale
Appropriate	Tale	En tale er en velegnet teksttype for denne oppgaven. Den kan leveres til hele kohorten. Den som leverer talen holder kontakt med studentene gjennom hele talen.
Generally appropriate	Brosjyre	Brosjyre kan være en egnet teksttype til denne oppgaven fordi en slik teksttype kan leveres til mange mennesker. Det er imidlertid ikke sikker at mottakeren vil lese brosjyren og dermed er ikke denne teksttypen best egnet for oppgaven.
Generally inappropriate	Instruksjon	Instruksjon er ikke en velegnet teksttype til denne oppgaven. Instruksjon forklarer hvordan man gjøre noe, ikke hvorfor.

NB! Hvis en besvarelse gjør greie for kontekst, mottaker og hensikt med teksten og disse samsvarer med oppgaven, kan «generally appropriate» teksttype bli godkjent som «appropriate» eller «generally inappropriate» teksttype som «generally appropriate»

Register and tone:

- Uformelt register.
- Vennlig tone til medelevene

Se oversikt over teksttyper i Appendix.

Appendix: Text type conventions (Criterion C)

The most common and recognisable conventions of the text types are given below:

Tale

- Skal henvende seg til publikum og holde kontakten med dem (f. eks. ved bruk av "vi" og "dere")
- Skal prøve å fange publikums oppmerksomhet i begynnelsen og etterlate et klart inntrykk på slutten
- Skal ta i bruk retoriske virkemidler, dvs. retoriske spørsmål, gjentakelser osv.

Brev

- Skal vise eksplisitt mottaker og avsender (navn, eventuelt adresse, rolle/tittel eller dato)
- Skal gjennomgående henvende seg til en bestemt person eller gruppe
- Skal ha en innledende og avsluttende hilsen
- Skal ha med en dato

Forslag

- Skal ha en passende tittel i forhold til hovedtema
- Skal prøve å overtale leserne
- Skal ha en oversiktlig struktur med bruk av for eksempel undertitler, korte og klare avsnitt, opplistinger ved hjelp av bokstaver/ tall/ kulepunkt osv.
- Skal ha en innledning og konklusjon

NB: Det er akseptabelt å utforme forslaget som et brev eller en e-post så lenge elementene ovenfor er på plass

Instruksjoner

- Skal henvende seg direkte til den tenkte mottakeren
- Skal ha en meningsfull overskrift/ tittel
- Skal ha en oversiktlig struktur med bruk av f. eks. korte avsnitt, undertitler, tall, kulepunkt osv.
- Skal ha en kort innledning og konklusjon

Innlegg på sosiale medier

- Skal skrives i første person
- Skal engasjere leserne gjennom for eksempel direkte henvendelse
- Skal ha typiske nettbaserte kommunikasjonsteknikker, for eksempel referere til andre innlegg og deltakere, bruke emneknagger, @referanser og 'likes'

Brosjyre

- Skal ha en overskrift som vekker oppmerksomhet
- Skal ha en kort innledning og en konklusjon
- Skal framheve innholdet ved hjelp av f. eks. undertitler, kulepunkt, tall osv.
- Skal inneholde kontaktinformasjon

NB: Grafisk design blir ikke vurdert

Essay

- Skal ha en tittel
- Skal argumentere på en måte som er lett å følge for leseren
- Skal ha en klar innledning og konklusjon
- Skal ha en klar oppbygging med bruk av avsnitt